## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 HA-05 OMB-01 SAA-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 TRSE-00 SES-02 /085 W -------028179 010634Z /15

R 311025Z JUL 78
FM USINT BAGHDAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6516
INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN
AMEMBASSY ANKARA
AMEMBASSY CAIRO
AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS
AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
AMEMBASSY JIDDA
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

CONFIDENTIAL BAGHDAD 1564

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PINR, PINS, SHUM, IZ

AMEMBASSY LONDON

SUBJECT: SADDAM HUSSEIN LECTURES SECURITY FORCES

1. IN AN ELABORATELY STAGED MEDIA EVENT, RCC VICE CHAIRMAN SADDAM HUSSEIN PAID A CALL AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE IRAQI PUBLIC SECURITY FORCES MORNING OF JULY 30, ACCOMPANIED BY INTERIOR MINISTER IZZAT IBRAHIM AND CHIEF OF THE MUKHABARAT SAADOUN SHAKER.

2. MAJOR TRAFFIC CIRCLES BETWEEN VICE CHAIRMAN'S OFFICE IN WEST BAGHDAD AND SECURITY HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BAGHDAD WERE BLOCKED OFF AT MID-MORNING. UPON ARRIVAL AT THE HEADQUARTERS, HUSSEIN ADDRESSED THE STAFF AND REMINDED THEM OF THEIR DUTY TO PROTECT THE HUMAN RIGHTS OR IRAQI CITIZENS WHILE CARRYING OUT THEIR DUTIES AND PROTECTING THE BAATHIST REVOLUTION. HE WARNED CONFIDENTIAL

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THEM TO AVOID "TRADE UNION DOGMATISM AND TRADE UNION SOLIDARITY" AND NOT TO COVER UP THEIR MISTAKES IN DEALING WITH MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC, REMINDING THEM THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR MISTAKES THEY COULD COMMIT WAS TO PUSH GOOD CITIZENS TO THE SIDE OF THE ENEMIES OF IRAQ AS A RESULT OF THEIR MISTAKES." HE ADMONISHED THEM NOT TO MISUSE THE INFORMATION THEY POSSESS TO INJURE

PEOPLE OR THEIR REPUTATIONS AND TOLD THEM TO AVOID "NON-OBJECTIVE AND UNPRINCIPLED CONSIDERATIONS" IN THEIR ASSESSMENTS. SECURITY DOES NOT FUNCTION AT THE EXPENSE OF LIBERTY, AND EVERY IRAQI MUST FEEL THAT IT EXISTS TO PROTECT HIS FREEDOM.

3. HUSSEIN'S VISIT WAS REPORTED ON BAGHDAD RADIO BY LATE AFTERNOON AND INTENSIVELY REPORTED ON EVENING TELEVISION AND IN NEXT DAY'S PRESS. REPORTS NOTED THAT UPON DEPARTING THE SECURITY HEADQUARTERS ENROUTE BACK TO HIS OFFICE, SADDAM WAS CHEERED BY THE MASSES IN THE STREET. IN FACT, STREETS HAD BEEN BLOCKED OFF AND WERE PEOPLED ONLY BY NORMAL PASSERS-BY. SADDAM APPARENTLY SPENT REST OF THE DAY WITH IZZAT IBRAHIM AND THE MUKHABARAT CHIEF, FOR THEY ALL VISITED THE PARTY MUSEUM LATER IN THE EVENING.

4. COMMENT: SADDAM'S LECTURE, AT LEAST THAT PART SHOWN
ON TV, WAS FORCEFULLY DELIVERED. THE
RATHER MASSIVE IRAQI SECURITY APPARATUS, AS HAS
HAPPENED IN OTHER COUNTRIES, IS BY NOW ALMOST A
GOVERNMENT IN ITSELF AND IS GREATLY FEARED BY
THE POPULACE AT ALL LEVELS. EFFORTS TO CURB ITS
EXCESSES, AND COMBAT THE RUMORED TENDENCY TOWARD
CORRUPTION ON A GRAND SCALE, HAVE REPORTEDLY BEEN UNDERWAY
FOR SOME TIME AT A FAR LESS PUBLIC LEVEL. THERE ARE ALSO
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RUMORS THAT SHAKER IS SCHEDULED FOR EVENTUAL REPLACEMENT.

5. IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE, THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE CURRENT IMAGE-BUILDING PROGRAM IS ONE OF THE FACTORS BEHIND THE EVENT, AS IRAQ ATTEMPTS TO ALTER PERCEPTIONS OF HOW THE COUNTRY RUNS. OF EQUAL SIGNIFICANCE IS THE POSSIBILITY THE GOI IS CONTINUING ITS EFFORTS TO DIVORCE ITSELF FROM THE PROBLEM GENERATED BY ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY, E.G. THE ASSASSINATION OF FORMER PM NAYEF IN LONDON, BY MISGUIDED ZEALOTS. IT WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT TO CHANGE A WELL-DESERVED REPUTATION FOR EXCESSES, BUT THE IRAQIS APPEAR TO BE TRYING HARD. PECK

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NNN					

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: HUMAN RIGHTS, SPEECHES, POLICE FORCES, SHOW OF FORCE

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 31 jul 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978BAGHDA01564
Document Source: CORE

**Document Unique ID: 00** Drafter: n/a Enclosure: DG ALTERED Executive Order: GS

Errors: N/A **Expiration:** 

Film Number: D780314-0110

Format: TEL From: BAGHDAD Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t1978071/aaaaaanr.tel

Line Count: 109 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Message ID: 562ec06a-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION NEA

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 17 jun 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 1842611 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: SADDAM HUSSEIN LECTURES SECURITY FORCES TAGS: PINR, PINS, SHUM, SOPN, IZ, (HUSSEIN, SADDAM)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/562ec06a-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

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